Dear Senators,

We, the undersigned organizations, urge you to cosponsor and vote in favor of the S.J.Res.51, S.J.Res.52, and S.J.Res.54, introduced by Senators Van Hollen, Murphy, Schatz, Kaine, and Sanders. We specifically support the resolutions' stated goal of blocking several major arms sales to the government of the United Arab Emirates (UAE) in light of extensive evidence of UAE support to the Rapid Support Forces' (RSF) killing of civilians in Sudan.

Independent investigations by human rights organizations, journalists, and a UN panel have concluded that the United Arab Emirates has provided weapons and other support to the RSF. In January 2025, members of Congress confirmed that the UAE is providing weapons to the RSF despite a pledge to the US government that it would not do so. Then Secretary-designate Rubio subsequently noted that the UAE is "openly supporting" the RSF. Much of that support violates the United Nations Security Council's Darfur arms embargo in place since 2005. Investigations by leading human rights organizations have additionally concluded that the RSF has engaged in widespread war crimes and other atrocities, including extensive sexual violence. A bipartisan resolution passed last year condemned RSF atrocities.

Civilians in Sudan have endured unimaginable suffering in a war marked by extensive abuses, which have been fueled by flows of weapons into the country. The conduct of the warring parties has also led to a dire humanitarian crisis, with two thirds of Sudan's population in <u>need</u> of humanitarian assistance and multiple regions <u>suffering</u> from acute food insecurity or famine. Nearly 13 million people have been <u>forced</u> to leave their homes in Sudan, including 4 million to other countries.

The State Department pushed through these proposed sales, cumulatively worth \$1.6 billion, despite a <u>hold</u> from the House Foreign Affairs Committee.

The United States should use its leverage to stem the flow of arms to the devastating conflict in Sudan. We endorse these resolutions and urge all Senators to cosponsor and vote in favor of their passage.

Sincerely,

Act for Sudan
Advocacy Network for Africa, AdNA
Africa Faith and Justice Network
Alliance for Peacebuilding
American Friends Service Committee
Amnesty International USA
Arms Control Association
Center for Civilians in Conflict (CIVIC)
Center for International Policy Advocacy
Church of the Brethren, Office of Peacebuilding and Policy
DAWN

Demand Progress

Education for Global Peace

Emgage Action

Fikra for Studies and Development

Foreign Policy for America

Friends Committee on National Legislation

Genocide Watch

Global Ministries of the Christian Church (Disciples of Christ) and United Church of Christ

Human Rights First

Human Rights Watch

Journal of Social Encounters

MADRE

Maryknoll Office for Global Concerns

Middle East Democracy Center (MEDC)

Migrant Roots Media

Minnesota Peace Project

Nonviolence International

NY Coalition for Sudan

Operation Broken Silence

Pax Christi New York State

Peace Action

Peace Catalyst International

Pittsburgh Anti-War Committee

Pittsburgh Darfur Emergency Coalition

Presbyterian Church (USA), Office of Public Witness

Refugees International

Strategic Initiative for Women in the Horn of Africa (SIHA)

Sudan Human Rights Network (SHRN)

Sudan Transparency and Policy Tracker

Sudan Unlimited

The Sentry

The Sisters of Mercy of the Americas

The United Methodist Church - General Board of Church and Society

The Tahrir Institute for Middle East Policy (TIMEP)

United Church of Christ

Win Without War

Women for Weapons Trade Transparency

Women's International Peace Centre